

Supplementary Materials

Comprehensive DFT analysis of BeHfO₃ perovskite: Exploring the structure, mechanical, thermodynamic, and optic properties

Md. Al Masud ¹, Md. Rajib Munshi ^{2,*}, Tanvir Chowdhury ³, Mita Chakraborty ² and Rakibul Islam ⁴

¹ Department of Industrial and Production Engineering, Faculty of Science and Engineering, European University of Bangladesh, Dhaka-1216, Bangladesh.

² Department of Physics, Faculty of Science and Engineering, European University of Bangladesh, Dhaka-1216, Bangladesh.

³ Department of Applied Physics and Electronics, Faculty of Science and Engineering, Jahangirnagar University, Savar, Dhaka -1342, Bangladesh.

⁴ Department of Controller of Examinations, European University of Bangladesh, Dhaka-1216, Bangladesh.

* Corresponding author at: Department of Physics, Faculty of Science and Engineering, European University of Bangladesh, Dhaka-1216, Bangladesh. e-mail: razibmunshi@eub.edu.bd (M.R. Munshi).

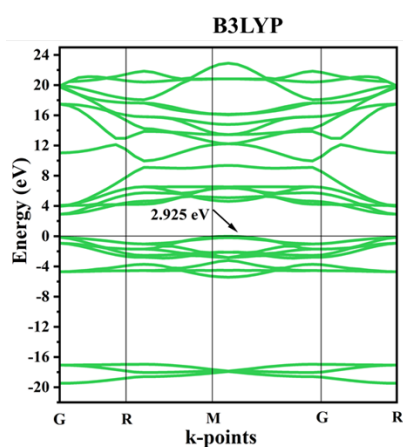


Figure S1. Band structure of BeHfO₃ using B3LYP method.

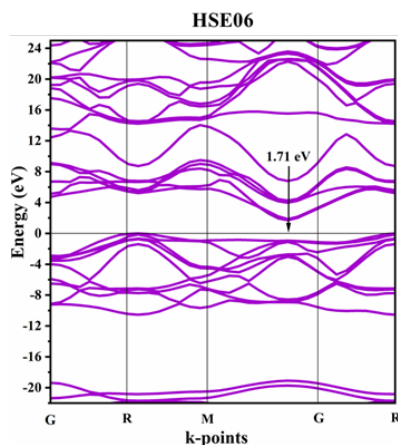


Figure S2. Band structure of BeHfO₃ using HSE06 method.

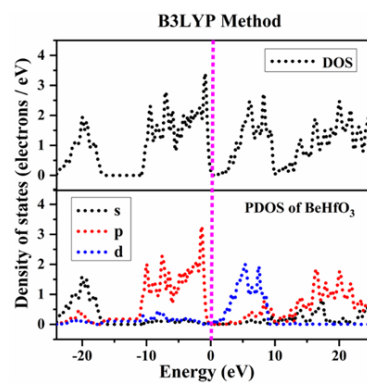


Figure S3. DOS and PDOS of BeHfO₃ using B3LYP method.

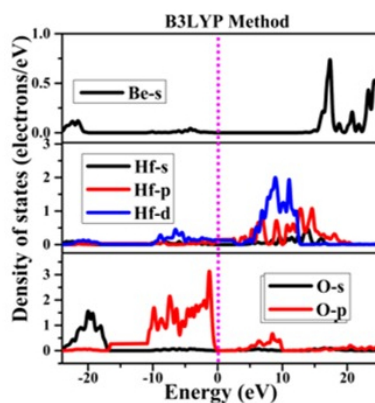


Figure S4. Different partial states of BeHfO₃ using B3LYP method.

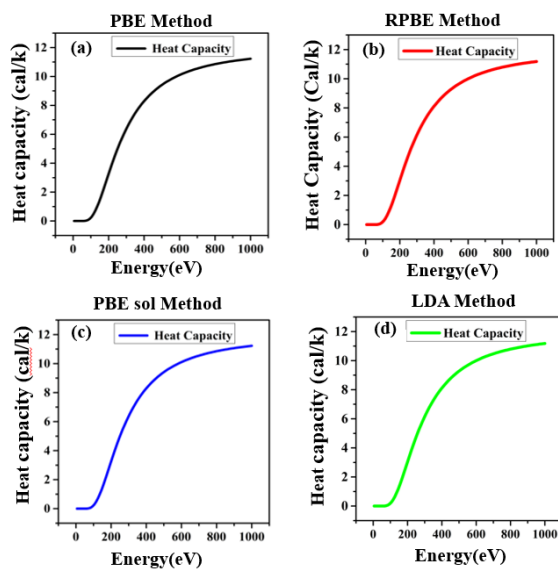


Figure S5. Heat capacity of BeHfO₃ in (a) PBE (b) RPBE (c) PBE sol and (d) LDA methods.

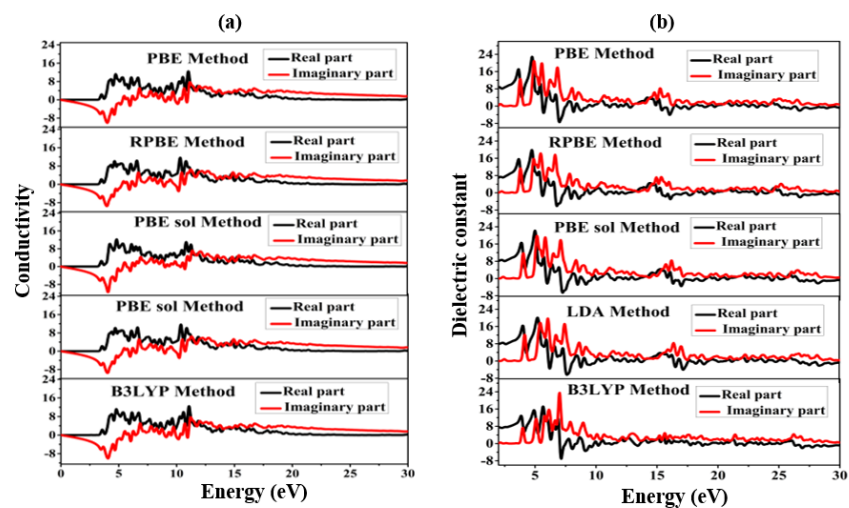


Figure S6. (a) Optical conductivity and (b) Dielectric function of BeHfO₃ in GGA using the PBE, RPBE, PBE sol, LDA and B3LYP Methods.

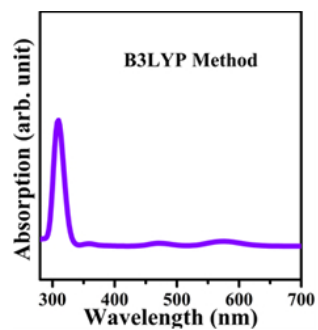


Figure S7. Optical Absorption of BeHfO₃ using B3LYP method.